



## Plasmonic Nanostructures for Reducing Spectral Losses of Solar Cells

### [application areas]

Solar cells, sensors, optical components.

[year of invention] 2013.

### [authors]

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### [features, technical specifications]

The project aims to form, research and apply plasmonic nanostructures to increase the effectiveness of photoconversion of energy photons with a band gap smaller than that of a semiconductor. Thin films of diamond like carbon based nanocomposites with silver and copper nanoparticles (DLC:Me) were tested. Systematic studies of plasmonic properties Raman scattering, photoelectrical properties were performed for the DLC:Me thus deposited by

reactive magnetron sputtering (direct current, high ionization pulsed magnetron sputtering modes) of metallic target in hydrocarbon and argon atmosphere. An examination of the photovoltaic properties of DTAD:Ag/Si and DTAD:Cu/Si heterojunctions showed that short-circuit current can be controlled choosing the post annealing temperature, UV irradiation or conductivity of silicon substrate was achieved by exposing the sample to an IR LED, while the lowest – by an UV LED or, in some cases, a green LED.

### [novelty]

A study of the relationship between the optical properties of DTAD:Ag and DTAD:Cu films, and the structure and chemical composition of the coatings has been completed. The photovoltaic properties of the films have been examined and it was shown that the photovoltaic effect in these films is mainly related to the excitation of plasmon

photoelectrons in metal nanoclusters.

### [technological readiness level]

A product model. The project is scheduled until 30/09/2015.

### [what are we looking for in this stage of development?]

Funding for further research and completion of the prototype; R&D orders related

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